

# Parent & Athlete Concussion Information Sheet

Reformatted from the Center for Disease Control's Heads Up Concussion in Youth Sports Program

A concussion is a type of traumatic brain injury that changes the way the brain normally works. A concussion is caused by bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body that causes the head and brain to move rapidly back and forth. Even a "ding," "getting your bell rung," or what seems to be a mild bump or blow to the head can be serious.

## WHAT ARE THE SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF CONCUSSION?

Signs and symptoms of concussion can show up right after the injury or may not appear or be noticed until days or weeks after the injury. If an athlete reports one or more symptoms of concussion listed below after a bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body, s/he must be kept out of play the day of the injury and until a health care professional, experienced in evaluating for concussion, says s/he is symptom free and it's OK to return to play.

### Signs Observed by Coaching Staff

- Appears dazed or stunned
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Forgets an instruction
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily
- Answers questions slowly
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Shows mood, behavior, or personality changes
- Can't recall events *prior* to hit or fall
- Can't recall events *after* hit or fall

### Symptoms Reported by Athletes

- Headaches or "pressure" in the head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Just not "feeling right" or "feeling down"

## CONCUSSION DANGER SIGNS

In rare cases, a dangerous blood clot may form on the brain in a person with a concussion and crowd the brain against the skull. An athlete should receive immediate medical attention if after a bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body s/he exhibits any of the following danger signs:

- One pupil larger than the other
- Is drowsy or cannot be awakened
- A headache that not only does not diminish, but gets worse
- Weakness, numbness, or decreased coordination
- Repeated vomiting or nausea
- Slurred speech
- Convulsions or seizures
- Cannot recognize people or places
- Becomes increasingly confused, restless, or agitated
- Has unusual behavior
- Loses consciousness (even a brief loss of consciousness should be taken seriously)

## WHY SHOULD AN ATHLETE REPORT THEIR SYMPTOMS?

If an athlete has a concussion, his/her brain needs time to heal. While an athlete's brain is still healing s/he is much more likely to have another concussion. Repeat concussions can increase the time it takes to recover. In rare cases, repeat concussions in young athletes can result in brain swelling or permanent damage to their brain. They can even be fatal.

## WHAT SHOULD YOU DO IF YOU THINK YOUR ATHLETE HAS A CONCUSSION?

If you suspect that an athlete has a concussion, remove the athlete from play and seek medical attention. Do not try to judge the severity of the injury yourself. Keep the athlete out of play the day of the injury and until a health care professional, experienced in evaluating for concussion, says s/he is symptom-free and it's OK to return to play.

Rest is key to helping an athlete recover from a concussion. Exercising or activities that involve a lot of concentration, such as studying, working on the computer, or playing video games, may cause concussion symptoms to reappear or get worse. After a concussion, returning to sports and school is a gradual process that should be carefully managed and monitored by a health care professional.

**For further information go to [www.sheboyganrec.com](http://www.sheboyganrec.com) and click on "Youth Programs."**

### PARENT/GUARDIAN AGREEMENT STATEMENT

I have read the Concussion Awareness Information and I agree that if it appears that my child may have sustained a concussion or head injury that he/she is to be removed from any program activity until such time that a trained medical professional can examine him/her and approve their return to play in the activity, pursuant to Section 118.293 Wisconsin Statutes relating to concussions and other head injuries. In such case, I understand that I am to provide a written clearance from a trained medical professional for my child to return to play in the activity.

***I have read and fully understand this statement regarding concussions.***

NAME OF PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN (please print) \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE OF PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

### ATHLETE AGREEMENT STATEMENT

I have read the Concussion Awareness Information and I agree that if it appears that I may have sustained a concussion or head injury that I am to be removed from any program activity until such time that a trained medical professional can examine me and approve my return to play in the activity, pursuant to Section 118.293 Wisconsin Statutes relating to concussions and other head injuries. In such case, I understand that I am to provide a written clearance from a trained medical professional for me to return to play in the activity.

***I have read and fully understand this statement regarding concussions.***

NAME OF ATHLETE (please print) \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE OF ATHLETE: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_